

Proceedings of the
HAMPSHIRE FIELD CLUB
AND ARCHAEOLOGICAL SOCIETY

Volume 49

Published February 1993

Editorial Board

A C King, BA PhD FSA (Chairman, Archaeology)
M E Barton, MSc PhD DIC MIGeol FGS (Geology)
P J Edwards, MA PhD (Natural History)
M W Doughty, BA PhD (Buildings)
R Whinney, MA MIFA (Business Editor)
R C Riley, BSc PhD (Industrial Archaeology)
Prof B W Cunliffe, MA PhD DLitt FBA FSA (Consultant)

Cover: The foliate boss in the hall truss at Trees Cottage, Froxfield. From Roberts 'A Base-Cruck House at Froxfield' (photograph by John Crook)

THE HAMPSHIRE FIELD CLUB AND ARCHAEOLOGICAL SOCIETY

Officers

<i>President:</i>	Mr S Locke
<i>Hon Treasurer:</i>	Mr M Wingate, Vine Cottage, Moss Lane, Kings Somborne, Hants
<i>Hon General Secretary:</i>	Mr D Allen, Andover Museum, Church Close, Andover, SP10 1DP
<i>Hon Membership Secretary:</i>	Mrs B R Turnbull, 'Uplands', Hurdle Way, Compton, Winchester
<i>Hon Librarian:</i>	Dr Christopher Woolgar, The Library, The University, Southampton, SO9 5NH
<i>Hon Back Numbers Secretary:</i>	Miss G Rushton, Hampshire Record Office, 20 Southgate Street, Winchester, SO23 9EF

The Society was founded principally to forward the study and appreciation of geology, natural history, archaeology and history within the County and to encourage the preservation of buildings and other historic remains of importance. It is a registered charity – N° 243773.

The Society is divided into Sections based on archaeology, historic buildings, landscape, local history and the New Forest. These hold their own Annual Conferences, lectures and field trips.

Annual subscriptions are £10.00 for ordinary members, and £12.00 for joint membership. Members receive a *Newsletter* twice yearly, and are entitled to purchase the *Proceedings* at the preferential rate of £6.00. Institutional membership costs £16.00, and includes the *Proceedings*.

Application forms may be obtained from any Officer of the Society.

© Hampshire Field Club and Archaeological Society

PRODUCED FOR THE SOCIETY
BY ALAN SUTTON PUBLISHING LIMITED, STROUD, GLOS.
Printed in Great Britain by The Bath Press, Avon

CONTENTS

	PAGE
Editorial	4
C Brown The Status of the Badger (<i>Meles meles</i>) in Hampshire	5
H Rees Later Bronze Age and Early Iron Age Settlement in the Lower Test Valley	19
M Maltby The Animal Bones from a Romano-British well at Oakridge II, Basingstoke	47
M F Garner Middle Saxon Evidence at Cook Street, Southampton (SOU 254)	77
J P McAleer The Romanesque Facade of Winchester Cathedral: Part I	129
L J Torrance & S Ford Archaeological Investigations in Petersfield, 1992	149
R Fox & M Hughes Excavations at Sheep Street, Petersfield, 1976	159
E Roberts A Base-Cruck House at Froxfield	175
J Courtney College Street, Hursley and Otterbourne: Charlotte Mary Yonge and her Circle	195
J Hare Netley Abbey: Monastery, Mansion and Ruin	207
Note The Bishop of Winchester's fishponds and deer parks (E Roberts)	229
Reports on the Year 1992	233
Publications of the Society	236
Microfiche	at end of volume

EDITORIAL

The Hampshire Field Club and Archaeological Society accepts articles for publication in the *Proceedings* on the county's natural history, geology, archaeology, history, historic buildings and industrial monuments. The subject editors are very willing to discuss and give advice on prospective articles before they are submitted for consideration by the Editorial Board. Publication of an article in the *Proceedings* does not imply that the Field Club endorses the views expressed, and, although the Editorial Board obtains independent professional opinions on each article, the factual content and the opinions given remain the responsibility of the individual authors.

Articles intended for publication in the *Proceedings* should be sent to the HFC Editorial Board, c/o Richard Whinney, Historic Resources Centre, 75 Hyde Street, Winchester SO23 7DW, from whom 'Instruction for Contributors' can also be obtained. The Editorial Board meets each May to consider articles for the volume to be published in the following calendar year.

The Editorial Board gratefully acknowledges the financial assistance of the following bodies towards the cost of producing this volume:

English Heritage and Test Valley Archaeological Trust (Rees)
English Heritage (Maltby)
Southampton City Council (Garner)
Prudential Insurance (Torrance and Ford)
Hampshire County Council (Fox and Hughes, McAleer, Courtney)
King Alfred's College (Roberts)
English Heritage (Hare)