

Proceedings of the
HAMPSHIRE FIELD CLUB
AND ARCHAEOLOGICAL SOCIETY

Volume 41

Published December 1985

Editorial Board

K E Qualmann (Chairman)
M E Barton, MSc PhD DIC MInstHE MIGeol FGS (Geology)
P J Edwards, MA PhD (Natural History)
T B James, MA PhD FSA (History)
N Molyneux, MA (Buildings)
Mrs P A Moore, BA (Industrial Archaeology)
A R Rance, BA AMA (Archaeology)
Prof B W Cunliffe, MA PhD FSA (Consultant)

Front Cover: T W Shore, founder of the Hampshire Field Club, 1885.

Back Cover: The Field Club receiving a lecture from C F C Hawkes at Bury Hill, 1939.
Both from Taylor, 'One Hundred Years of the Hampshire Field Club'.

THE HAMPSHIRE FIELD CLUB AND ARCHAEOLOGICAL SOCIETY

Officers

<i>President:</i>	David Stagg
<i>Hon Treasurer:</i>	Mr P R Caudell 130 Quayside Road, Southampton SO2 4AD
<i>Hon General Secretary:</i>	Dr M Hicks, King Alfred's College, Winchester SO22 4NR
<i>Hon Membership Secretary:</i>	Mrs S Cleford and Mrs B R Turnbull, 10 North Walls, Winchester
<i>Hon Librarian/Archivist:</i>	Mr G H Hampson, Sub-Librarian Special Collections, The University, Southampton SO9 5NH
<i>Hon Publications Secretary (Monographs):</i>	Mrs E N Hull, 2 West Street, Hambleton, Hampshire PO7 6RW

The Society was founded principally to forward the study and appreciation of geology, natural history, archaeology and history within the County and to encourage the preservation of buildings and other historic remains of importance.

The Society holds annually the O G S Crawford Memorial lecture and the Annual Conference. Many additional lectures and field trips are organised by the Sections which are based on the New Forest, geology, local history, archaeology and buildings. Members receive the biennial Newsletter and are entitled to purchase *Proceedings* at a preferential rate.

Annual subscriptions are £7.50 for ordinary members, £10.00 for joint members (two persons at the same address sharing publications), £5.00 for Junior/Student members and £12.00 for institutional members, who receive one copy of *Proceedings*. All other members are entitled to purchase Volume 41 of *Proceedings* at £4.00. Application forms may be obtained from any Officer of the Society.

© Hampshire Field Club and Archaeological Society

PRODUCED FOR THE SOCIETY
BY ALAN SUTTON PUBLISHING LIMITED, GLOUCESTER
PRINTED IN GREAT BRITAIN

CONTENTS

	PAGE
Editorial and Abbreviations	4
E A Taylor One Hundred Years of the Hampshire Field Club	5
R Whinney One Hundred Years of Hampshire Archaeology	21
J B Delair Ernest Westlake (1855–1922): Founder Member of the Hampshire Field Club	37
P J Edwards Some Effects of Grazing on the Vegetation of Streamside Lawns in the New Forest	45
P J Reynolds and G C Fisher Loessic Soils near Hook, Southeast Hampshire	51
C Grigson and I F Smith Neolithic Pottery and the Horncore of an Aurochs (<i>Bos Primigenius</i>) from Corhampton, Hampshire	63
J Rogers and J S F Walker A Detached Romano-British Bath-House at Braishfield, near Romsey, Hampshire	69
E Lewis Excavations in Bishops Waltham, 1967–78	81
E V Roberts Alresford Pond, a Medieval Canal Reservoir: a Tradition Assessed	127
J Edwards A Medieval Wall Painting at St Mary and St Michael's Church, Stoke Charity	139
A D Russel Foxcotte: the Archaeology and History of a Hampshire Hamlet	149
D E Hall and N Barber Norton's Horse: the History of a Hampshire Regiment during the First Civil War, 1642–46	225
R K Pugh Bishop Hoadly: a Plea in Mitigation	243
E Course Water Power at Brownwich Farm, Titchfield	253
A Samuels Southampton Common: the Legal Regime	261
Notes <i>The Itinerant Sea-Spider; A Bout Coupé Handaxe; A Lost Collared Urn; A Bronze Dagger from Titchbourne Down; Bronze Age Metalwork from the New Forest; An Unusual Bronze Age Sword from Highclere; A Letter from Southampton 1779</i>	269
Reports on the Year 1984	289

EDITORIAL

In this the Centenary year of the Hampshire Field Club its published *Proceedings* reflect something of the scope and diversity of interests that the Society has traditionally encompassed. In addition to three articles related to the Centenary, this Volume includes papers on natural history, geology, archaeology, local history, industrial archaeology and modern history. It is hoped that the substantial length and quality of the Volume will compensate for its later than usual appearance.

Articles intended for publication in *Proceedings* should be sent to the HFC Editorial Board, c/o John Oxley, God's House Tower, Winkle Street, Southampton, from whom 'Instructions for Contributors' can also be obtained.

ABBREVIATIONS

The abbreviations used in references in *Proceedings* are normally those suggested in *Signposts for Archaeological Publication* (CBA 1979), though some flexibility is allowed to account for the preferences of individual authors. 'Proc' always refers to the *Proceedings of the Hampshire Field Club*, 'Newsletter' to the Society's Newsletter. Bold numbers refer to volume or series numbers. The usual County abbreviations are used.

In addition to the above, the following abbreviations are employed:

<i>Arch</i>	Archaeology
<i>BAR</i>	British Archaeological Reports (British series)
<i>BL</i>	British Library, London
<i>CBA</i>	Council for British Archaeology (followed by a bold numeral = Research Report)
<i>HMSO</i>	Her Majesty's Stationery Office, London
<i>HRO</i>	Hampshire Record Office, Winchester
<i>M3Arch</i>	M3 Archaeology
<i>Med</i>	Medieval
<i>OS</i>	Ordnance Survey
<i>PRO</i>	Public Record Office, London
<i>RCHM</i>	Royal Commission on Historic Monuments (England)
<i>SCM</i>	Southampton City Museums
<i>SRO</i>	Southampton Records Office
<i>VCH</i>	Victoria County History
<i>WCM</i>	Winchester City Museums